# Plant Database - Landscape Shrubs

## Landscape Shrubs by Scientific Name

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Scientific Name</th>
<th>Common Name</th>
<th>Comments</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Abelia x grandiflora</strong></td>
<td>Glossy Abelia</td>
<td>• Size: medium shrub 5’ tall by 5’ wide; often wild sprays of stems &lt;br&gt; • Flowers: May to fall, white/pink tubular flowers &lt;br&gt; • Fruit: not significant &lt;br&gt; • Fall color: broadleaf evergreen. Sometimes winter foliage is a deep maroon &lt;br&gt; • Culture: full sun. Adaptable to most soils. Tough &lt;br&gt; • Disease/insect: none significant &lt;br&gt; • Use: foundations, masses &lt;br&gt; • Cultivars: many including ‘Sherwood’, Confetti™, Sunrise™. (‘Edward Goucher’ is a hybrid)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Aesculus</strong></td>
<td>Buckeyes</td>
<td>• Size: large shrub or small tree; 15-20’ tall x 15-20’ wide &lt;br&gt; • Flowers: true red or white/cream &lt;br&gt; • Culture: shady &lt;br&gt; • Use: component of woodland garden</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Aucuba japonica</strong></td>
<td>Gold-dust Plant</td>
<td>• Size: medium shrub: 6’ tall by 6’ wide &lt;br&gt; • Flowers: not showy, small, purple, terminal panicles, spring &lt;br&gt; • Fruits: dioecious (plant either male or female), lipstick red clusters mid-winter on female plants &lt;br&gt; • Fall color: none/broadleaf evergreen &lt;br&gt; • Culture: partial sun to shade. Cold hardy in zones 7 &amp; 8. Locate near protection in zone 6 &lt;br&gt; • Disease/insect: none significant &lt;br&gt; • Use: tropical looking broadleaf evergreen. Make sure and purchase female clone &lt;br&gt; • Cultivars: species has green foliage. Several outstanding variegated (yellow/green) foliage cultivars</td>
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<tr>
<td>Scientific Name</td>
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</table>
| *Berberis julianae* | Wintergreen Barberry | - Size: medium 5' tall by 5' wide  
- Flower: yellow flowers (not significant) March  
- Fruit: black fruit (drupe) not showy  
- Fall color: none/ broadleaf evergreen; Very spiny leaf margin  
- Culture: full sun. Soil tolerant. Tough  
- Disease/insect: none significant  
- Use: low hedge; block traffic |
| *Berberis thunbergii var. atropurpurea* | Redleaf Japanese Barberry | - Size: small deciduous shrub (3' tall by 3' wide)  
- Flowers: small, yellow, insignificant  
- Fruits: red, can be attractive in winter  
- Fall color: variable. Can be red-orange  
- Culture: full sun; drought tolerant  
- Disease/insect: none significant  
- Use: median strips, massed in beds, tolerates shearing  
- Cultivars: many. Most popular are red-purple foliage cultivars (e.g. ‘Crimson Pygmy’, ‘Concorde’, ‘Rose Glow’ purple foliage with pink speckling) |
| *Buddleia (Buddleja) davidii* | Butterfly-bush | - Size: medium to large deciduous shrub (10' tall by 10' wide)  
- Flowers: spectacular. Significant summer flower display. Flower colors white, pink, purple, yellow. Attracts butterflies  
- Fruit: not significant  
- Fall color: none  
- Disease/insect: none significant  
- Use: fast growing and large to requires space. Back of mixed shrub border. Low maintenance areas  
- Cultivars: many depending mostly on flower color |
| *Buxus microphylla* | Littleleaf Boxwood | - Size: small (3' tall by 3' wide) broadleaf evergreen  
- Flowers/fruits: not significant  
- Fall color: none/broadleaf evergreen; will go off color in late winter (dull orange)  
- Culture: partial shade to shade; must provide adequate water in summer. Best suited to Northwest Arkansas. Intolerant of wet/heavy soils  
- Disease/insect: none significant  
- Use: Tolerates shearing; excellent choice for formal garden  
- Cultivars: many. Most hybrids or cultivars of variety koreana. Reasons: tighter habit, better leaf color, cold hardiness |
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<tr>
<th>Scientific Name</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td><em>Buxus sempervirens</em></td>
<td>Common Boxwood</td>
<td>• Size: large (12' tall by 12' wide) broadleaf evergreen</td>
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<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>• Flowers/fruit: not significant</td>
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<td></td>
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<td>• Fall color: none/broadleaf evergreen</td>
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<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>• Culture: best in rich, moist soil, partial sun, but more tolerant of sun and heat than <em>Littleleaf Boxwood</em> (<em>B. microphylla</em>). Better suited to south/central Arkansas than <em>Littleleaf Boxwood</em> (<em>B. micorphylla</em>)</td>
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<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>• Disease/insect: none significant</td>
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<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>• Use: screen/hedge</td>
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<tr>
<td><em>Callicarpa americana</em></td>
<td>American Beautyberry</td>
<td>• Size: medium (5' tall by 6' wide) deciduous shrub; native to Arkansas. Irregular habit</td>
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<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>• Flowers: insignificant, pinkish</td>
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<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>• Fruits: fall, spectacular, violet to magenta</td>
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<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>• Fall color: yellowish</td>
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<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>• Culture: partial sun to shade. Requires moisture to keep from wilting</td>
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<td></td>
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<td>• Disease/insect: none significant</td>
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<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>• Use: naturalizing; does well in shade</td>
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<td></td>
<td>• Cultivar: white fruited from ('Lactea')</td>
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<tr>
<td><em>Calycanthus floridus</em></td>
<td>Common Sweetshrub</td>
<td>• Size: medium (6' tall by 8' wide) deciduous shrub. Irregular habit</td>
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<td></td>
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<td>• Flowers: unique; May (sporadically into summer). deep red, 1 inch</td>
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<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>• Fruit: not showy</td>
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<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>• Fall color: yellowish</td>
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<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>• Culture: best in partial sun to shade. Best in rich, moist soil</td>
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<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>• Disease/insect: none significant</td>
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<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>• Use: naturalizing</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>• Cultivar: yellow flowering form: 'Athens' ('Katherine')</td>
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<tr>
<td><em>Camellia japonica</em></td>
<td>Japanese Camellia</td>
<td>• Size: medium (8' tall by 8' wide)</td>
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<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>• Flowers: very showy. Flowers variable (single/double; white, pink, red); flowers typically January thru March. More likely to see flower bud damage on this than <em>Sasanqua Camellia</em> (<em>C. sasanqua</em>)</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>• Fruit: not significant</td>
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<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>• Fall color: none/broadleaf evergreen; Coarser leaves than <em>Sasanqua Camellia</em> (<em>C. sasanqua</em>)</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>• Culture: best in rich, moist soil; partial sun; Best in cold hardiness zones 7 &amp; 8</td>
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<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>• Disease/insect: none significant</td>
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<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>• Use: screen, back of mixed shrub border</td>
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<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>• Cultivars: many for variation in flowers (color, single/double)</td>
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| **Camellia sasanqua**    | Sasanqua Camellia  | • Size: medium (8' tall by 8' wide) broadleaf evergreen
• Flowers: very showy. Flowers late fall (Oct. thru Dec.). Typically flowers before *Japanese Camellia* (*C. japonica*)
• Fruit: not significant
• Fall color: none/broadleaf evergreen. Leaves more refined than *Japanese Camellia* (*C. japonica*)
• Culture: same as above. Best in rich, moist soil, partial sun
• Disease/insect: none significant
• Use: screen, back of mixed shrub border
• Cultivars: many. Similar flower choices as *Japanese Camellia* (*C. japonica*) |
| **Chaenomeles japonica** | Japanese Floweringquince | • Size: medium (5' tall by 7' wide) deciduous shrub; Thorns on stem
• Flowers: very showy. Very early spring flowering; pink/white/coral/orange
• Fruit: rare. Looks like a ‘Yellow Delicious’ apple
• Fall color: none
• Culture: full sun. Best in rich, moist soil. But generally tough
• Disease/insect: none significant
• Use: beds, low ground cover, foundations
• Cultivars: many, mostly based on flower color or plant size |
| **Chamaecyparis obtusa 'Nana Gracilis'** | Hinoki Falsecypress | • Size: small (4' tall by 2' wide) pyramidal conifer
• Culture: best in rich, moist soil, partial sun; avoid open windy situations in Arkansas
• Disease/insect: none significant if properly located
• Use: specimen
• Cultivars: many other cultivars in addition to ‘Nana Gracilis’. Variation in size, foliage color, plant shape |
| **Chamaecyparis pisifera 'Filifera Aurea'** | Japanese Falsecypress; Golden | • Size: medium (7' tall by 7' wide) yellow foliaged conifer
• Culture: best in rich, moist soil, sun; avoid open windy situations in Arkansas
• Cultivar: this cultivar has distinctive threadlike yellow foliage. There are many other wonderful cultivars of *C. pisifera* that make great specimens |
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</table>
| Chionanthus virginicus      | Fringetree           | • Size: large shrub or small tree; 15’ tall x 15’ wide  
• Flowers: snow white (showy), bloom mid-April  
• Culture: sun to shade  
• Use: mixed shrub bed, woodland garden |
| Clethra alnifolia           | Summersweet Clethra  | • Size: medium (5’ tall by 7’ wide) deciduous shrub  
• Flowers: showy. Terminal white spikes early summer  
• Fruit: not significant  
• Fall color: generally not significant. Can be golden yellow like hickories  
• Culture: best in rich, moist soil, partial sun  
• Disease/insect: none significant  
• Use: naturalizing, massed  
• Cultivars: several. ‘Hummingbird’ is tighter habit and white flowers; pink selections include ('Ruby Spice', 'Pink Spires') |
| Cornus sericea (f. stolonifera) | Red Osier Dogwood; Redtwig Dogwood | • Size: medium (5’ tall by 8’ wide) deciduous shrub  
• Flowers: generally not dramatic; white, terminal cymes in early summer  
• Fruit: not dramatic and brief, white  
• Fall color: deep purple  
• Twigs: exceptional in winter, bright red. Best color on new wood so routinely renewal prune  
• Culture: best in rich, moist soil, sun or shade; adaptable to very wet areas. Must provide lots of water if located in full sun  
• Disease/insect: foliar leaf spot common  
• Use: edge of stream/pond, massed  
• Cultivar: ‘Isanti’ and ‘Kelseyi’ are more compact. ‘Flaviramea’ has bright yellow twigs  
• Often incorrectly sold as C. stolonifera |
| Cotinus coggygria           | Common Smokebush     | • Size: large (10’ tall by 8’ wide) deciduous shrub  
• Flowers: actual flowers not showy, but fine colored hairs give impression of flowers Summer impact  
• Fruit: not significant  
• Fall color: generally not significant  
• Culture: full sun. Best in rich, moist soil but fairly tough  
• Disease/insect: none significant  
• Use: specimen  
• Cultivars: several, most people prefer deep purple selections ('Royal Purple', 'Velvet Cloak') |
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Cotoneaster apiculatus</strong></td>
<td>Cranberry, Cotoneaster</td>
<td>• Size: small (18&quot; tall by 4' wide) deciduous shrub; low arching branches</td>
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<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>• Flowers: insignificant</td>
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<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>• Fruit: dramatic, red, cranberry sized</td>
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<td></td>
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<td>• Fall color: in northern climates is a deep maroon</td>
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<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>• Culture: best in rich, moist, well drained soil, full sun</td>
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<td></td>
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<td>• Disease/insect: fireblight</td>
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<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>• Use: rock gardens, ground cover in full sun, slopes</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Cryptomeria japonica</strong></td>
<td>Globe Cryptomeria</td>
<td>• Size: 3.5’</td>
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<tr>
<td>'Globosa Nana'</td>
<td></td>
<td>• Culture: full sun</td>
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<td></td>
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<td>• Use: mixed shrub border</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Cupressus arizonica</strong></td>
<td>Arizona Cypress</td>
<td>• Size: 45' tall by 20' wide</td>
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<td></td>
<td>• Culture: sun to partial shade</td>
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<td></td>
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<td>• Use: screen/hedge, specimen</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Deutzia gracils</strong></td>
<td>Slender Deutzia</td>
<td>• Size: small (3' tall by 4' wide) deciduous shrub; mounded habit</td>
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<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>• Fruit: noted for early spring, white flowers, not fragrant</td>
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<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>• Fruit: not significant</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>• Fall color: none</td>
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<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>• Culture: full sun; adaptable to soils</td>
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<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>• Disease/insect: none significant</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>• Use: massed, middle of mixed shrub bed</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Edgeworthia chrysantha</strong></td>
<td>Paperbush</td>
<td>• Size: medium shrub; 6’ tall x 6’ wide</td>
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<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>• Culture: partial shade to shade</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>• Use: component of woodland garden, mixed shrub border</td>
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<tr>
<td>Scientific Name</td>
<td>Common Name</td>
<td>Comments</td>
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<tr>
<td><em>Elaeagnus pungens</em></td>
<td>Thorny Elaeagnus</td>
<td>- Size: fast growing, large 12' tall by 12' wide) broadleaf evergreen; very wild habit unless pruned</td>
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<tr>
<td>(E. x ebbingei)</td>
<td></td>
<td>- Flowers: extremely fragrant flowers in the fall, but not showy</td>
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<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>- Fruit: not significant</td>
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<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>- Fall color: none/broadleaf evergreen</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>- Culture: sun; very adaptable to soil type</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>- Disease/insect: none significant</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>- Use: must be sheared; good for screen/hedge</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>- Similar to E. x ebbingei</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><em>Euonymus alatus</em></td>
<td>Winged Euonymus</td>
<td>- Size: medium (7' tall by 7' wide) deciduous shrub</td>
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<tr>
<td>(Burningbush)</td>
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<td>- Flowers: yellow/green, not showy</td>
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<td></td>
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<td>- Fruit: brilliant orange, can be significant after foliage drops and if in sufficient numbers</td>
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<td></td>
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<td>- Fall color: exceptional, pink</td>
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<td></td>
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<td>- Twigs: distinctive 'wings'</td>
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<td>- Culture: best in rich, moist soil; best in partial sun to shade. Very shade tolerant</td>
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<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>- Disease/insect: none significant</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>- Use: individual plant, naturalizing, deciduous hedge</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>- Cultivars: 'Compactus' (red fall color; similar size) more common in trade</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><em>Euonymus japonicus</em></td>
<td>Variegated Euonymus</td>
<td>- Size: this cultivar is low (2' tall x 4'). Broadleaf evergreen</td>
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<tr>
<td>'Aureus'</td>
<td></td>
<td>- Culture: sun; adaptable to soil type</td>
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<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>- Disease/insect: Euonymus scale a problem</td>
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<td>- Use: low, evergreen groundcover</td>
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<td></td>
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<td>- Cultivars: many cultivars and forms available besides this one</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><em>Euonymus kiautschovicus</em></td>
<td>Manhattan Euonymus</td>
<td>- Size: large (10' tall by 10' wide) broadleaf evergreen</td>
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<tr>
<td>'Manhattan'</td>
<td></td>
<td>- Culture: sun; adaptable to many soils</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>- Disease/insect: none significant</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>- Use: evergreen screen or wide hedge</td>
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<tr>
<td>Scientific Name</td>
<td>Common Name</td>
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| *Forsythia x*      | Border Forsythia  | • Size: medium/large (7' tall by 9' wide) deciduous shrub  
                      • Flowers: known for exceptional, yellow flowers, early spring  
                      • Fruit: not significant (woody capsule)  
                      • Fall color: depends on weather, can be deep maroon purple  
                      • Culture: full sun; tolerant of most soils  
                      • Disease/insect: none significant  
                      • Use: massed; mixed shrub bed |
| *Fothergilla gardenii* | Dwarf Fothergilla | • Size: small (4' tall by 4' wide) deciduous shrub  
                      • Flowers: showy, early spring, white, ‘thimble-like’ flowers; often re-blooms in fall  
                      • Fruit: not significant  
                      • Fall color: nice flame fall color  
                      • Culture: best in rich, moist soil; best in partial sun. Provide adequate moisture if located in full sun  
                      • Disease/insect: none significant  
                      • Use: massed, mixed shrub border |
| *Gardenia jasmonoides* | Gardenia       | • Size: medium (5' tall by 5' wide) broadleaf evergreen  
                      • Flowers: fragrant flowers; pure white flowers in summer, fade yellow  
                      • Fruit: not significant  
                      • Fall color: none/broadleaf evergreen  
                      • Culture: best in rich, moist soil, acid soil; partial sun or shade; Best in zones 7 and 8  
                      • Disease/insect: scale, whitefly  
                      • Use: specimen near entry-ways  
                      • Cultivars: few for increased cold hardiness (‘Kleim’s Hardy’) |
| *Hamamelis virginiana* | Witchhazel     | • Size: large (10' tall by 10' wide) deciduous shrub; very irregular habit, open  
                      • Flowers: noted for yellow, strap-like flowers in late fall/early winter  
                      • Fruit: not significant (woody capsule)  
                      • Fall color: yellowish or golden yellow  
                      • Culture: best in rich, moist soil, sun or shade. Flowers well in shade  
                      • Disease/insect: none significant  
                      • Use: naturalizing  
                      • Cultivars: hybrid selections such as ‘Arnold’s Promise’, ‘J elena’, ‘Sunburst’ even more dramatic flowering in early spring; native H. vernalis flowers mid-winter/early spring |
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| *Hibiscus syriacus*   | Althea; Rose-of-Sharon | - Size: large (9' tall by 9' wide) deciduous shrub  
- Flowers: known for significant summer flowers (white, pink, purple)  
- Fruit: not significant, woody capsule  
- Fall color: none  
- Culture: full sun; tolerates most soils. Drought tolerant once established  
- Disease/insect: none significant  
- Use: specimen, back of mixed shrub border  
- Cultivars: many. Mostly for flower color or type (single/double) |
| *Hydrangea macrophylla* | Bigleaf Hydrangea    | - Size: medium (4.5' tall by 5' wide) deciduous shrub  
- Flowers: known for spectacular flowers in early/mid summer (pink or blue; mopheads or lacecaps); most flower on old wood so don’t prune severely in early spring  
- Fruit: not significant  
- Fall color: none  
- Culture: best in rich, moist soil; partial sun or shade  
- Disease/insect: none significant  
- Use: specimen, foundation, mixed shrub beds  
- Cultivars: hundreds for flower type and flower color  
- **See Hydrangea database for more information** |
| *Hydrangea paniculata* | Panicle Hydrangea    | - Size: large (9' tall by 9' wide) deciduous shrub  
- Flowers: known for dramatic, white, terminal panicles in summer, fade to pink  
- Fruit: not significant  
- Fall color: none  
- Culture: moist soil; tolerates full sun  
- Disease/insect: none significant  
- Use: specimen, back of mixed shrub bed. Has lost favor with introduction of white crapemyrtles  
- Cultivars like ‘Grandiflora’, ‘Floribunda’, ‘Unique’, and ‘Tardiva’ have showier flowers with more sterile flowers  
- **See Hydrangea database for more information** |
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| Hydrangea quercifolia | Oakleaf Hydrangea           | • Size: medium (5’ tall by 7’ wide) deciduous shrub  
• Flowers: known for significant white panicles in early summer  
• Fruit: not significant  
• Fall color: dramatic, maroon; ‘oak-like’ leaves  
• Culture: best in rich, moist soil; shade or sun  
• Disease/insect: none significant  
• Use: foundation, specimen  
• Cultivars: ‘Alice’, ‘Sikes Dwarf’, ‘Harmony’, ‘Snow Queen’ and more  
• See Hydrangea database for more information                                                                 |
| Ilex cornuta 'Burfordii' | Burford Holly               | • Size: large (18’ tall by 8’ wide) broadleaf evergreen  
• Flowers: not significant  
• Fruit: showy, red berry; Unique in that fruit-set does not require pollination (parthenocarpic)  
• Fall color: none/broadleaf evergreen  
• Culture: sun or shade; moist soil best. Avoid poorly drained soils  
• Disease/insect: none serious  
• Use: hedge or screen                                                                 |
| Ilex cornuta 'Carissa' | Carissa Holly               | • Size: small (3’ tall by 3’ wide) broadleaf evergreen  
• Fruit: female clone so no red fruits  
• Culture: best in rich, moist soil. Avoid poorly drained soils.; sun or shade  
• Disease/insect: none significant  
• Use: excellent for foundation plantings or massed                                                                 |
| Ilex crenata 'Compacta' | Dwarf Japanese Holly        | • Size: small (2’ tall by 4’ wide) broadleaf evergreen  
• Fruit: black, not showy  
• Culture: best in rich, moist soil. Avoid poorly drained soil; sun or shade  
• Disease/insect: none significant  
• Use: commonly used in foundation plantings  
• Other similar cultivars: ‘Helleri’, ‘Hetziil’, ‘Reandens’                                                                 |
| Ilex crenata 'Convexa' | Convexa Japanese Holly      | • Size: small (2’ tall by 4’ wide) broadleaf evergreen, leaf cupped down (convex)  
• Culture: best in rich, moist soil, sun or shade  
• Use: commonly used in foundation plantings  
• Very similar to Dwarf Japanese Holly (Ilex crenata 'Compacta')                                                                 |
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| *Ilex decidua*       | Possumhaw        | • Size: large (15' tall by 15' wide) deciduous shrub; open habit  
• Flowers: small, white, not showy  
• Fruit: exceptional red/orange fruits in winter  
• Fall color: none  
• Culture: sun or shade; adaptable to soils  
• Disease/insect: none serious  
• Use: woodlands, back of mixed shrub bed  
• Native to Arkansas |
| *Ilex glabra*        | Inkberry Holly   | • Size: medium (5' tall by 4' wide) broadleaf evergreen  
• Flowers: not significant  
• Fruit: black berry (drupes) on female plants; not showy  
• Fall color: none/broadleaf evergreen  
• Culture: sun or partial shade; rich, moist soil best  
• Use: Masses or foundation plantings  
• Cultivars: several. Most for tighter habit and glossy dark green leaves |
| *Ilex vomitoria 'Nana'* | Dwarf Yaupon  Holly | • Size: small (3' tall by 5' wide) broadleaf evergreen  
• Flowers: insignificant  
• Fruit: not overwhelming on this form, red  
• Fall color: none/broadleaf evergreen  
• Culture: sun or shade; rich, moist soil best  
• Disease/insect: none serious  
• Use: common in foundation plantings  
• Many similar cultivars ('Schillings'/Stokes Dwarf'; Bordeaux™; ‘Straughan's Dwarf') |
| *Ilex vomitoria 'Pendula'* | Weeping Yaupon Holly | • Size: medium (15' tall by 5' wide) weeping broadleaf evergreen  
• Fruit: heavy red fruit display  
• Use: specimen plant |
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| *Ilex x attenuata*  
  'Fosteri' | Foster Holly | - Size: large (20' tall by 7' wide) pyramidal broadleaf evergreen  
  - Flowers: not significant  
  - Fruit: showy, red berry  
  - Fall color: none/broadleaf evergreen  
  - Culture: sun to partial shade; moist soil best. Avoid poorly drained soils  
  - Disease/insect: none serious  
  - Use: commonly used at the corner of a house/building |
| *Ilex x meserveae*  
  Blue Holly | - Size: medium (7' tall by 8' wide) broadleaf evergreen; open habit  
  - Flowers: not significant  
  - Fruit: beautiful red berry (drupe) on female plants  
  - Fall color: none/broadleaf evergreen; Recognized by dark blue-green leaves  
  - Culture: best in partial shade; moist soil  
  - Disease/insect: none significant  
  - Use: massed, mixed shrub bed  
  - Cultivars: Usually sold in pairs: male ('Blue Boy'; Blue Prince') and female ('Blue Girl'; 'Blue Princess')  
  - Bred by Mrs. Meserve in the early 1950's for cold hardiness of evergreen hollies |
| *Ilex x 'Nellie R. Stevens'*  
  Nellie R. Stevens Holly | - Size: very large (18' tall by 15' wide) pyramidal broadleaf evergreen  
  - Common hedge/screen plant in South  
  - Heavy fruit producer (female plant) |
| *Itea virginica*  
  Sweetspire; Virginia Sweetspire | - Size: medium (4' tall by 9' wide) deciduous shrub  
  - Flowers: significant, white, terminal racemes, May/June  
  - Fruit: not significant  
  - Fall color: reliable, spectacular maroon fall color  
  - Culture: sun to partial sun; moist soil  
  - Disease/insect: none significant  
  - Use: mass, spreads by rhizomes  
  - Cultivars; 'Henry's Garnet'; 'Saturnalia'; 'Merlot' |
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<tr>
<td>Jasminum nudiflorum</td>
<td>Winter Jasmine</td>
<td>• Size: medium (4’ tall by 7’ wide) deciduous shrub&lt;br&gt;• Flowers: late winter (February/March) for weeks; golden yellow on green stems&lt;br&gt;• Fruit: not significant&lt;br&gt;• Fall color: none&lt;br&gt;• Culture: full sun; adaptable to most soils&lt;br&gt;• Misc: pinnately compound leaf, 3 leaflets</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ligustrum japonicum</td>
<td>Japanese Privet</td>
<td>• Size: large (10’ tall by 10’ wide) broadleaf evergreen&lt;br&gt;• Flowers: showy, white/cream terminal panicles in late May, some may find odor offensive&lt;br&gt;• Fruit: 1/4” blue-black berry (drupe)&lt;br&gt;• Fall color: none/broadleaf evergreen&lt;br&gt;• Culture: full sun; adaptable to most soils&lt;br&gt;• Disease/insect: none serious&lt;br&gt;• Uses: screen, corner of foundation, best adapted to zones 7 and 8&lt;br&gt;• Very similar to L. lucidum (less cold hardy)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ligustrum sinensis 'Variegata' *</td>
<td>Variegated Chinese Privet *</td>
<td>• Size: large (10’ tall by 12’ wide)&lt;br&gt;• Flowers: white terminal panicles, not significant due to variegated foliage&lt;br&gt;• Fruit: not significant, blue-black berry (drupe); helps plant spread rapidly&lt;br&gt;• Fall color: none; white-green variegated leaf all growing season&lt;br&gt;• Culture: full sun; very tough. Adaptable to most soils&lt;br&gt;• Disease/insect: none&lt;br&gt;• Use: very common deciduous filler shrub; the non-variegated species and this cultivar can almost be considered weedy</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lonicera fragrantissima</td>
<td>Winter Honeysuckle</td>
<td>• Size: medium (8’ tall by 8’ wide) deciduous shrub&lt;br&gt;• Flowers: extremely fragrant flowers; February/March; flower display not overwhelming since leaves not present&lt;br&gt;• Fruit: red, early summer, rarely see&lt;br&gt;• Fall color: none&lt;br&gt;• Culture: full to partial sun; very adaptable to soil type&lt;br&gt;• Disease/insect: none serious&lt;br&gt;• Use: deciduous hedge, mixed shrub border</td>
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| *Lonicera maackii*      | Amur Honeysuckle     | - Size: large (12' tall by 12' wide) deciduous shrub  
- Flowers: showy, white flowers in May  
- Fruit: red fruit spread easily by birds  
- Fall color: none  
- Culture: full to partial sun; very adaptable to soil type  
- Disease/insect: none  
- Use: Invasive; should not be planted in landscapes |
| Loropetalum chinense    | Chinese Fringeflower | - Size: large (15' tall by 18' wide) broadleaf evergreen  
- Flowers: strap-like flowers spectacular, April; *L. chinense* are white; most cultivars are striking pink  
- Fruit: not significant  
- Fall color: none/broadleaf evergreen, Leaves small  
- Culture: full sun to partial shade; moist soil best (especially July/August); Reliably cold hardy in zones 7 and 8  
- Disease/insect: none  
- Use: mixed shrub border; foundation if sheared/pruned; massed  
- Cultivars: species has green leaves and white flowers Most popular cultivars for burgundy foliage/pink flowers (Plum Delight™, 'Burgundy'); green leaves/pink flowers ('Blush') |
| *Mahonia aquifolium*    | Oregon Hollygrape    | - Size: medium (5' tall by 7' wide) broadleaf evergreen  
- Flowers: sulfur yellow flowers in mid-March  
- Fruit: dramatic blue clusters of fruit (‘grapes’)  
- Fall color: broadleaf evergreen, however, in cooler climates develops nice burgundy winter color  
- Culture: partial shade; moist soil best  
- Disease/insect: none serious  
- Use: massed, foundation |
| *Mahonia bealei*        | Leatherleaf Mahonia  | - Size: medium (6' tall by 7' wide) broadleaf evergreen  
- Flowers: lemon yellow, terminal cluster late winter/early spring  
- Fruit: dramatic clusters of blue/purple fruits April - June  
- Fall/winter color: none/broadleaf evergreen  
- Culture: partial shade/shade in Arkansas, leaves yellow if too much sun; moist soil best  
- Disease/insect: none serious  
- Use: Evergreen leaves give plant a tropical look, Oriental gardens; More common than Oregon Hollygrape (*M. aquifolium*) in Arkansas |
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| *Nandina domestica*  | Heavenly Bamboo  | • Size: medium (5' tall by 4' wide) broadleaf evergreen  
• Flowers: showy, white terminal panicles May  
• Fruit: spectacular clusters of red fruit  
• Fall/winter color: broadleaf evergreen, however, can take-on reddish/purple coloration in winter  
• Culture: sun to shade; very drought tolerant once established  
• Disease/insect: none  
• Use: tropical look; short hedge, foundation; Almost a weed in some wooded areas in Arkansas  
• Cultivars: many (most for smaller size: ‘Firepower’, Gulf Stream™, ‘Moon Bay’, ‘Harbour Dwarf’  
• ‘Bamboo-like’ stems |
| *Nandina domestica*  | Dwarf Nandina    | • Size: Small (18" tall by 18" wide) broadleaf evergreen  
• Group of dwarf forms; most have intense reddish foliage in winter; most lack significant flowers/fruits  
• Includes selections such as Gulf Stream™, ‘Harbour Dwarf’, ‘Moon Bay’ |
| *Nerium oleander*    | Oleander         | • Size: large (12' tall by 12' wide) broadleaf evergreen  
• Flowers: dramatic summer flowering shrub; flower colors pink, white, red  
• Fruit: not significant  
• Fall color: none/broadleaf evergreen  
• Culture: full sun; drought tolerant; reliably hardy in zone 8  
• Disease/insect: none  
• Use: hedge/screen  
• Common in California/Arizona/Florida landscapes |
| *Philadelphus*       | Mockorange       | • Size: large (10' tall by 8' wide) deciduous shrub  
• Flowers: very fragrant white flowers in May (after leaves)  
• Fruit: not significant (dry capsule)  
• Fall color: none  
• Culture: full sun; very tolerant of soils once established  
• Disease/insect: none serious  
• Use: shrub border |
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<tr>
<td>Photinia x fraseri</td>
<td>Fraser Photinia;</td>
<td>- Size: large (12' tall by 12' wide) broadleaf evergreen&lt;br&gt;- Flowers: varies on significance; cream, flat topped clusters April&lt;br&gt;- Fruit: ??&lt;br&gt;- Fall color: none/broadleaf evergreen; Brilliant red to new, emerging foliage&lt;br&gt;- Culture: full sun; adaptable to soil type&lt;br&gt;- Disease/insect: Very seriously affected by Entomosporium leaf spot (fungus) in Arkansas&lt;br&gt;- Use: probably most common hedge/screen plant in Arkansas</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Picea glauca 'Conica'</td>
<td>Dwarf Alberta Spruce</td>
<td>- Size: tight (appears sheared), pyramidal conifer; 7' tall x 4' wide&lt;br&gt;- Culture: full sun; demands constant moisture in summer; Best in Northwest Arkansas (cooler)</td>
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<tr>
<td>Pinus mugo</td>
<td>Mugo Pine</td>
<td>- Size: can be confusing; species is fairly large (12' tall by 15' wide); most in trade are dwarf forms (2' tall by 4' wide)&lt;br&gt;- Needles: 2 needle pine&lt;br&gt;- Culture: full sun; drought tolerant once established&lt;br&gt;- Disease/insect: none serious&lt;br&gt;- Use: groundcover&lt;br&gt;- Cultivars: many dwarf ‘Mops’, ‘Gnom’</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Platycladus orientalis (f. Thuja orientalis)</td>
<td>Oriental Arborviteae</td>
<td>- Still sold in trade under Thuja orientalis&lt;br&gt;- Many options for size, shape and foliage color&lt;br&gt;- Better suited for south (zones 7 thru 9) than Eastern Arborviteae (Thuja occidentalis)&lt;br&gt;- Culture: tolerates full sun to shade (thins-out); adaptable to soil type&lt;br&gt;- Disease/insect: none serious&lt;br&gt;- Uses: hedge/screen; specimen&lt;br&gt;- Cultivars: hundreds of selections</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Podocarpus macrophyllus</td>
<td>Chinese Podocarpus</td>
<td>- Size: large (18' tall by 9' wide) broadleaf evergreen&lt;br&gt;- Flowers: not significant&lt;br&gt;- Fruit: not showy, but interesting to look at&lt;br&gt;- Fall color: none/broadleaf evergreen; Strap-like leaves&lt;br&gt;- Culture: full sun; adaptable to soil type; Reliably cold hardy in zone 8&lt;br&gt;- Disease/insect: none serious&lt;br&gt;- Use: Good choice for hedge/screen in south Arkansas</td>
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| Prunus caroliniana  | Carolina Cherrylaurel | - Size: large (20' tall by 15' wide) broadleaf evergreen  
- Flowers: showy, white racemes March  
- Fruit: not overly showy, black fruit  
- Fall color: none/broadleaf evergreen; leaves a dark, glossy green  
- Culture: sun or tolerates shade; adaptable to soil type; May have some winter dieback on zone 6  
- Disease/insect: none serious  
- Use: hedge or screen; Almost a weed in some woodland areas even though a native plant |
| Prunus glandulosa    | Dwarf Flowering Almond | - Size: small (3' tall by 5' wide) deciduous shrub  
- Flowers: dramatic early spring (late March/early April) flowers, double, pink ('Sinensis' or 'Rosea Plena')  
- Fruit: not significant  
- Fall color: none  
- Culture: full sun; provide adequate moisture in summer  
- Disease/insect: none serious  
- Use: middle of mixed shrub border; more common in older landscapes |
| Prunus laurocerasus  | Common Cherrylaurel; English Laurel | - Size: large (15' tall by 20' wide) broadleaf evergreen  
- Flowers: white, racemes, typically not as showy as other Prunus  
- Fruit: red changing black; not dramatic  
- Fall color: none/broadleaf evergreen  
- Culture: sun to partial shade; adaptable to soil type  
- Disease/insect: ‘shotholes’ in leaves caused by fungus, aesthetic issue  
- Use: hedge or screen (but wide unless you shear/prune)  
- Cultivars: rarely see species in Arkansas. Cultivars more common in the trade are narrow leaf cultivars that are smaller in size: 'Otto Luyken', 'Schipkaensis', 'Zabeliana' |
| Prunus x cistena     | Purpleleaf Sand Cherry | - Size: medium (8' tall by 9' wide) deciduous shrub  
- Flowers: delicate pink flowers in April before or as leaves emerge  
- Fruit: not significant  
- Fall color: none; Dramatic purple leaves all growing season  
- Culture: full sun; provide constant moisture during summer months; Best suited to cooler Northwest corner of Arkansas  
- Disease/insect: none serious  
- Use: specimen |
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| Pyracantha coccinea | Pyracantha; Firethorn | - Size: large (12' tall by 12' wide) broadleaf evergreen  
- Flowers: dramatic white flowers in May  
- Fruits: November thru January brilliant orange-red fruits  
- Fall color: none/broadleaf evergreen  
- Culture: full sun; drought tolerant once established  
- Disease/insect: susceptible to fireblight (bacteria)  
- Use: shrub, hedge, arbor  
- Cultivars: many  
- Misc: thorny |
| Rhaphiolepis umbellata | Indian Hawthorn | - Size: small (4' tall by 6' wide) broadleaf evergreen  
- Flowers: white/soft pink flowers in April  
- Fruit: dark purple/black fruit  
- Fall/winter color: some have darker winter foliage; new, emerging foliage can be attractive  
- Culture: sun; best in moist soil; cold hardy in zones 7 and 8  
- Disease/insect: fungal leaf spot more an aesthetic issue  
- Use: massed  
- Cultivars: Olivia™, Eleanor Taber™, Bay Breeze™ |
| Rhododendron sp. | Azalea | - Size: small/medium; deciduous or evergreen  
- Culture: partial shade; best in rich soil with organic matter and provide adequate moisture during summer  
- Disease/insect: lace bug very common (causes gold spotting on leaves)  
- Use: massed, woodland gardens, foundation  
- Large number of species/hybrids/cultivars; vary in flower color, plant size, cold hardiness |
| Rhododendron sp. | Rhododendron | - Size: medium/large (9' tall by 9' wide) broadleaf evergreen  
- Flowers: dramatic flowers (vary in color from white, purple, pink, red)  
- Culture: partial shade; demands soil with organic matter and adequate moisture during summer; True rhododendrons are better suited to Northwest Arkansas or shaded landscapes in central Arkansas with soils rich in organic matter and moisture  
- Cultivars: many different species and cultivars |
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| **Rosa rugosa** | Rugosa Rose | • Size: medium (5' tall by 5' wide) deciduous shrub  
• Flowers: pink/purple flowers  
• Fruit: orange, rose hip  
• Fall color: orange/red in cooler climates, generally not great in south  
• Culture: full sun; drought tolerant once established  
• Disease/insect: none serious; Less affected by diseases than hybrids  
• Use: massed  
• Cultivars: species rose |
| **Rosa sp.** | Hybrid Tea Rose | • Hundreds of choices for flower color  
• Full sun  
• Disease/insect: black spot fungus  
• Usually require lots of care |
| **Spiraea prunifolia** | Bridalwreath Spirea | • Size: medium (6' tall by 7' wide) deciduous shrub  
• Flowers: dramatic white flowers in early spring (March)  
• Fruit: not significant  
• Fall color: none  
• Culture: full sun; adaptable to most soils  
• Disease/insect: none  
• Use: deciduous hedge, massed, mixed shrub border  
• Prune after spring flower display |
| **Spiraea x bumalda** | Bumald Spirea | • Size: low (3' tall by 3' wide) deciduous shrub  
• Flowers: showy, pink/purple flowers several months during summer  
• Fruit: not significant  
• Fall color: none  
• Culture: full sun; drought tolerant  
• Disease/insect: none significant  
• Cultivars: 'Anthony Waterer', 'Froebelii', and yellow/green foliage forms 'Goldflame' and 'Limemound' |
| **Spiraea x vanhouttei** | Vanhoutte Spirea | • Size: medium (6' tall by 7' wide) deciduous shrub, classic arching stems  
• Flowers: dramatic white flowers in mid-spring (April)  
• Fruit: not significant (dry capsule)  
• Fall color: depending on fall can be nice purple/orange  
• Culture: full sun; adaptable to most soils  
• Disease/insect: none serious  
• Use: massed, mixed shrub border  
• Prune after flowering |
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<tr>
<td>Syringa vulgaris</td>
<td>Common Lilac</td>
<td>- Size: large (10' tall by 8' wide) deciduous shrub&lt;br&gt;- Flowers: hundreds of cultivars, flower colors white, pink, purple; exceptional fragrance&lt;br&gt;- Fruit: not significant (dry capsule)&lt;br&gt;- Fall color: none&lt;br&gt;- Culture: full sun; adaptable to most soils; Best suited to Northwest Arkansas (cooler)&lt;br&gt;- Disease/insect: lilac borer; powdery mildew&lt;br&gt;- Uses: deciduous hedge&lt;br&gt;- Cultivars: hundreds</td>
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<tr>
<td>Taxus sp.</td>
<td>Yew</td>
<td>- Needle evergreen&lt;br&gt;- Culture: partial shade to shade; rich, moist soil best: Best suited to Northwest Arkansas (cooler)&lt;br&gt;- Cultivars: many for plant habit&lt;br&gt;- Trademark of landscapes in north&lt;br&gt;- Tolerates shearing</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ternstroemia gymnanthera (f. Cleyera gymna.)</td>
<td>Japanese Ternstroemia</td>
<td>- Size: large (9' tall by 9' wide) broadleaf evergreen&lt;br&gt;- Flowers: interesting but typically not dramatic&lt;br&gt;- Fruit: not showy&lt;br&gt;- Fall/winter color: broadleaf evergreen, foliage turns deep purple in winter&lt;br&gt;- Culture: full sun to partial shade; adaptable to soils; best suited to cold hardiness zones 7 &amp; 8&lt;br&gt;- Disease/insect: none serious&lt;br&gt;- Uses: wide hedge/screen plant&lt;br&gt;- Incorrectly sold in most garden centers as Cleyera gymnanthera</td>
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<tr>
<td>Thuja occidentalis</td>
<td>Eastern Arborvitae</td>
<td>- Size: large (12' tall by 5' wide) needle evergreen&lt;br&gt;- Culture: partial shade to shade; best suited in moist soils; Best suited for Northwest Arkansas (cooler)&lt;br&gt;- Disease/insect: bagworm&lt;br&gt;- Use: hedge/screen plant&lt;br&gt;- Many cultivars including globe-shaped 'Globosa' and columnar 'Emerald'</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Thuja x 'Green Giant'</td>
<td>Green Giant Arborvitae</td>
<td>- Size: 45' tall x 12' wide&lt;br&gt;- Culture: full sun&lt;br&gt;- Use: hedge/screen</td>
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| **Viburnum opulus** | European Cranberrybush Vib. | - Size: medium (8' tall by 8' wide) deciduous shrub  
- Flowers: showy, white flowers; outer ring sterile, inner fertile, May  
- Fruits: beautiful red clusters of fruit, fall  
- Fall color: can be maroon especially in cooler climates  
- Culture: sun to partial shade; rich, moist soil best  
- Disease/insect: none serious  
- Uses: shrub bed  
- Cultivars: 'Compactum' (smaller), 'Nanum' (dwarf, no flws or fruits), 'Roseum' (one of the 'snowball' viburnums) |
| **Viburnum plicatum** | Japanese Snowball Viburnum | - Size: large (10' tall by 10' wide) deciduous shrub  
- Flowers: snow white 'snowballs' of sterile flowers; mid-April  
- Fruits: none (sterile)  
- Fall color: maroon  
- Culture: sun to partial shade; fairly adaptable once established  
- Disease/insect: none serious  
- Use: large shrub beds  
- This is an anomaly since a botanical species should be able to reproduce by seed and this does not. It is the Doublefile **Viburnum** (var. tomentosum) that produces seed!!! Kind of backwards |
| **Viburnum plicatum var. tomentosum** | Doublefile Viburnum | - Size: large (10' tall by 10' wide) deciduous shrub  
- Flowers: very showy. Outer ring of sterile flowers with inner fertile flowers  
- Fruit: significant. Red fruit (drupe) turns black late summer  
- Fall color: maroon  
- Culture: sun to partial shade; rich, moist soil best  
- Use: massed, back of shrub bed  
- Cultivars: 'Lanarth', 'Mariesii', 'Shasta', 'Summer Snowflake' |
| **Viburnum trilobum** | Cranberrybush viburnum | - Size: 9' tall by 9' wide  
- Flowers: White in late April/early May  
- Fruit: ¼"-diameter, lipstick red  
- Fall color: in northern climates is a deep maroon  
- Culture: fairly adaptable, moist soil best, partial sun  
- Use: massed, specimen, filler, low hedge |
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| **Viburnum x burkwoodii**       | Burkwood    | - **Size:** medium (7' tall by 7' wide) deciduous shrub (almost semi-evergreen in south Arkansas)  
- **Flowers:** white flowers just before or as leaves emerge in April; One of several very fragrant Viburnums  
- **Fruit:** red/black berry (drupe) often little landscape value  
- **Fall color:** sporadic, often none in Arkansas  
- **Culture:** sun to partial shade; rich, moist soil best  
- **Disease/insect:** none serious  
- **Use:** specimen, medium hedge, mixed shrub bed  
- **Cultivars:** similar to V. carlesii, V.xjuddii |
| **Viburnum x rhytodophylloides**| Lantanaphyllum | - **Size:** large (10' tall by 10' wide) semi-evergreen to broadleaf evergreen. Very coarse texture  
- **Flowers:** creamy white flowers, mid-April  
- **Fruits:** significant, red turns black  
- **Fall color:** none  
- **Culture:** sun to partial shade; adaptable to most soils  
- **Disease/insect:** none serious  
- **Use:** back of mixed shrub border  
- **V. rhytodphyllum (evergreen) x V. lantana (deciduous)** |
| **Vitex agnus-castus**          | Chastetree;  | - **Size:** large (12' tall by 12' wide) deciduous shrub or small tree  
- **Flowers:** showy, summer, white, purple, pink  
- **Fruit:** not significant  
- **Fall color:** none  
- **Culture:** sun; Very heat and drought tolerant  
- **Use:** large shrub or small tree |
| **Weigela florida**             | Weigela      | - **Size:** medium (6' tall by 8' wide) deciduous shrub  
- **Flowers:** showy, funnel flowers in May; pink, white, yellow, red  
- **Fruit:** not significant  
- **Fall color:** none  
- **Culture:** sun; very adaptable once established  
- **Disease/insect:** none serious  
- **Use:** mass, shrub bed  
- **Cultivars:** many; 'Eva Rathki', 'Minuet', 'Red Prince', 'Variegata' |
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Scientific Name</th>
<th>Common Name</th>
<th>Comments</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>X Cupressocyparis leylndii</td>
<td>Leyland Cypress</td>
<td>- Size: very fast growing, pyramidal (25' tall by 10' wide) conifer</td>
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<td></td>
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<td>- Culture: tolerant of soil; full sun</td>
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<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>- Disease/insect: increasing problem with Seridium and Botryosphaeria canker; bagworm</td>
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<td>- Use: hedge/screen plant; Christmas tree</td>
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<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>- Intergeneric (Cupressus x Chamaecyparis) hybrid</td>
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<tr>
<td>X Fatshedera lizei</td>
<td>Fatshedera</td>
<td>- Size: medium (5' tall by 4' wide) broadleaf evergreen</td>
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<td>- Flowers: creamy panicles in winter</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>- Fruits: not significant</td>
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<td></td>
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<td>- Fall color: none/broadleaf evergreen</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>- Culture: best in rich, moist soil, partial sun; Zone 8 (protected in zone 7)</td>
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<td></td>
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<td>- Disease/insect: none significant</td>
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<tr>
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<td>- Use: tropical looking</td>
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<td></td>
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<td>- Intergeneric hybrid: Hedera helix X Fatsia japonica</td>
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<tr>
<td>Yucca filamentosa</td>
<td>Yucca</td>
<td>- Size: small (foliage 18&quot; tall) shrub</td>
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<td>- Flowers: dramatic, white flower panicle May through June</td>
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<td></td>
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<td>- Culture: full sun; great for hot, dry locations</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>- Disease/insect: none serious</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>- Use: Southwestern appearance, rock gardens</td>
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</tbody>
</table>