Choose to Treat Yourself Right

Fruits and vegetables provide nutrients for a healthy body. People who eat more fruits and vegetables as part of an overall healthy diet are likely to have a lower risk of some diseases such as heart disease, type 2 diabetes and certain cancers. A diet high in fruits and vegetables may decrease bone loss and reduce the risk of developing kidney stones. Eating foods such as fruits and vegetables that are low in calories instead of other higher-calorie foods can lower total calorie intake.

Eat a Variety of Fruits and Vegetables

DID YOU KNOW?

Only about 1 in 4 adults eats the recommended amount of fruits and vegetables per day. Only 1 in 5 children eats the recommended amount.

You Can Do It!

It’s easy to add more fruits and vegetables into your day.

✦ Add fruit to your cereal.
✦ Snack on fruit during the day. Grab an apple, banana or some grapes on your way out the door.
✦ Eat a big salad for lunch.
✦ Make fruits and vegetables about half of your plate.
✦ Snack on raw veggies with a healthy low-fat or fat-free dip.
✦ Have two vegetables with dinner and eat fruit for dessert.
Know How Much You Need

In order to eat the proper amount of fruits and vegetables each day, you need to know how much you need.

| Age | Girls | | Age | Boys | |
|-----|-------| |-----|------|---|
|     | Fruits | Vegetables | | Fruits | Vegetables |
| 2-3 | 1 cup  | 1 cup       | | 2-3 | 1 cup  | 1 cup       |
| 4-8 | 1 cup  | 1½ cups    | | 4-8 | 1½ cups | 1½ cups    |
| 9-13| 1½ cups| 2 cups     | | 9-13| 1½ cups | 2½ cups    |
| 14-18| 1½ cups| 2½ cups    | | 14-18| 2 cups  | 3 cups     |

| Age | Women | | Age | Men | |
|-----|-------| |-----|-----|---|
|     | Fruits | Vegetables | | Fruits | Vegetables |
| 19-30| 2 cups  | 2½ cups    | | 19-50| 2 cups  | 3 cups     |
| 31-50| 1½ cups | 2½ cups    | | 51+ | 2 cups  | 2½ cups    |

Get the Best!

Select fresh produce that is crisp, plump, bright-colored and is still heavy (still full of water).

Can you help Mr. Worm get to his favorite snack?
Right Bite Recipe

Carrot and Raisin Salad

Ingredients

- 2 cups packed shredded carrots
- ¼ cup crushed pineapple, packed in juice, drained
- 1 teaspoon sugar
- ¼ cup raisins
- 3 tablespoons low-fat vanilla yogurt

Directions

1. Mix all ingredients together.
2. Refrigerate.
3. Serve when chilled.

Number of servings: 5  
Serving size: ½ cup  
Calories: 80  
Grams of fiber: 2  
Grams of Fat: 0  
Grams of carbohydrate: 19  
Grams of protein: 0  
Milligrams of sodium: 30

Food Safety Corner

How Do I Store Fresh Fruits and Vegetables?

- Potatoes should be stored in a well-ventilated, dark, cool and slightly humid location and can be kept for several weeks.
- Apples can be kept refrigerated for up to 6 weeks.
- Tomatoes can be stored at room temperature up to 3 days. Do not store in the refrigerator because this causes a loss of flavor.
- Refrigerate grapes in a covered container for up to 1 week.
- Okra should be tightly wrapped and refrigerated up to 3 days.
Best Buy for Fruits and Veggies

Shop for fruits and vegetables when they are in season and usually cost less.

Farmers’ markets are a great place to buy low-cost, fresh produce.

Frozen or canned fruits and veggies are a healthy choice. Drain and quickly rinse canned vegetables to lower the salt. Buy fruit canned in its own juice to cut sugar and calories.

Buy frozen 100% fruit juice concentrate. Make your own juice just by adding water.

Store brands cost less and often taste as good as more expensive brands.

For more information on food, nutrition or health, contact your county Extension office or visit www.uaex.edu.